

## **Turbine Water Induction Prevention**

Direct and Indirect Per PG60.1

#### **Overview**

All normally operating steam turbines carry the inherent risk of water ingress. Small amounts of condensate can enter from any connection to the turbine, sometimes arising rapidly from the condensation of steam. This almost always results in catastrophic damage to the turbine, even in low pressure situations. Human operators are rarely able to recognize and prevent these problems as quickly as they occur. Therefore, automatic turbine water induction prevention (TWIP) systems must be used to safeguard turbines from this danger. They save significant costs through quick detection and prevention of water ingress into the steam turbine.

#### The Quest-Tec Solution

Quest-Tec offers a range of products to safeguard your system with TWIP. Safe plant operation begins with a 12 Probe Level-Trac LT-220 system installed on the boiler drum with high alarms and high trips set and continues with the LT-310 on Heater Drains, Superheat and Reheat Main Drains, and on Drip Pots downstream of Attemperators. This will monitor all potential areas for turbine water induction and automatically detect it. Our products fulfill the ASME's recommendations

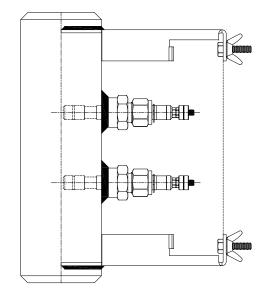
for safe steam turbine operation made in the TDP-1-2006 Standard.

The LT-310 Series' works on the same principles as the high integrity LT-210 Series Resistivity and is selected where 1-6 probe channels are required. A single probe can be utilized to provide a control signal or several can be paired and validated against each other where greater reliability is demanded. It offers a sensitivity that is reliably able to detect condensate down to 0.5 mS/cm<sup>2</sup> instantly.

The circuits are in a continual state of test, with any faults reported through relay contacts and a visual indicator mounted on the front panel. The system can be set up such that no failed individual probe or component can cause a false signal, thereby always maintaining the critical functionality of the probes.



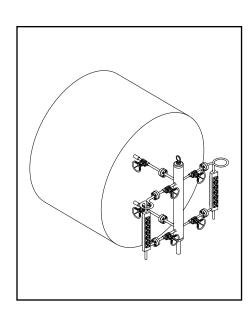
Quest-Tec includes a number of standard features in all TWIP products to ensure easy operation and maintenance. Standard features include: Alarms & Validated Tripping Relays, Normally Energized or Deenergized Relays, Time Delays, Sensitivities Settings, LED flash. All are easily set with solder pads

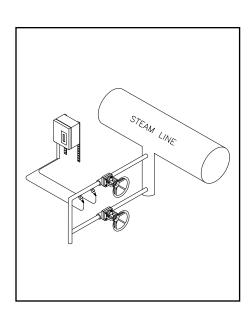


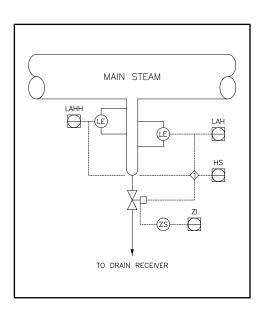
in the field or by Quest-Tec before delivery. Products also include an electronics integrity test button that tests the entire system's operation.

TWIP applications are standard in many respects, but engineered pressure parts are typically custom built to customer specifications to minimize installation costs.

Trust Quest-tec's high quality equipment to provide TWIP so you can operate your steam turbines safely and efficiently.







## Water Level Measurement

#### The Principles Underlying the Product

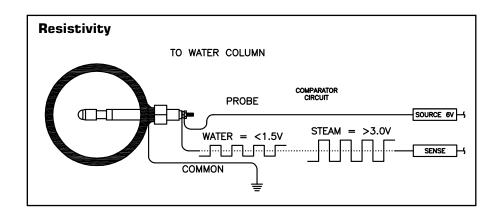
#### **Overview**

Reliable detection of condensate levels within boiler drums is one of the most critical measurements required in a steam generation Low condensate levels plant. can damage boiler tubes while high condensate levels can damage steam turbines. These are catastrophic events that result in significant maintenance costs, but are fully preventable right safeguards.

Fortunately, steam and condensate have distinct electrical properties. Condensate is far more conductive (and less resistive) than steam. Boilers therefore produce a wide range of condensate conductivities within their drum and piping systems. These simple properties can be leveraged to provide accurate, reliable measurement of condensate levels through two different approaches: conductivity and resistivity. Quest-Tec offers both in our indirect gages.

#### **Conductivity**

The conductivity approach utilizes a series of switches to determine the drum's condensate level. A control unit houses detection modules that deliver a low voltage signal to probe tips in a water column. When a probe tip is submerged in condensate, its circuit is completed and two sets of DPDT



"Form C" Dry contacts change state. By reading the probes' switches and noting their locations, the condensate level is apparent.

The Level-Trac LT-100 Series is based on this principle and supports any number of horizontally or vertically mounted probes. The standard control units come in 50  $k\Omega$  sensitivity, but are also available in 25 or 75  $k\Omega$ . The 11 pin module plug in design is easily replaceable in the field by hand. An optional remote indicator may be mounted up to 500 ft away in a Fiberglass Reinforced Polycarbonate Nema-4X enclosure or control panel mount.

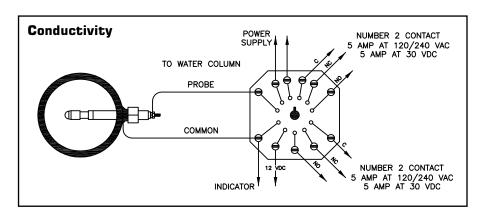
#### Resistivity

The resistivity approach is a more technically nuanced approach that measures electrical resistance to determine condensate levels.

Resistivity between condensate and steam is measured in a calibrated cell of the water column. The cell dimensions create a calibrated resistance typically greater than or equal to 0.1  $M\Omega$  when condenate is absent. When condensate is present, the resistance in the cell drops below 0.1 M $\Omega$ . A resistivity circuit is arranged to sense whether the probe resistance is less than or greater than the 0.1  $M\Omega$  mark within a series of cells to determine how many contain condensate. The condensate level in the drum becomes apparent in a manner similar to the conductivity system. The detection level is independent of water and boiler operating conditions.

The Level-Trac LT-210, 220, and 310 Series Electronics are based on this principles. As there is a continual live signal on every channel, this system offers engineered redundancy with fault tolerant fail safe operation. A push-to-test button completely tests the electronics integrity and system's operation, a feature that aids in troubleshooting.

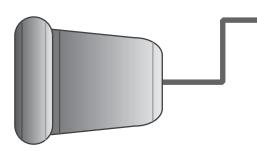
Whether you prefer the operating principles of conductivity or resistivity, Quest-Tec Solutions can fulfill your water level measurement needs with quality products and service.





The following is an overview of Quest Tec Solution's standard steam products. For more in depth information, contact your Quest-Tec Sales Representative. You can also contact Quest-Tec directly by phone at 866-240-9906, by email at sales@qtslevel.com, or online at www.qtslevel.com.

#### Turbine



## Direct Reading Gages

350

#### ST-350

PSI



Chamber: A-696 GR.C, Carbon Steel Gasket: Grafoil® GHR

Glass: Tempered Borosilicate Cover: Forged Carbon Steel U-Bolts: A193-B7 Nickel Plated Nuts: A194-2H Nickel Plated

Spring Washers: 17-7 PH SST Nickel Plated

The Quest-Tec Steam-Trac product line fully complies with the ASME Section I requirement for Direct Reading Gage Glass. Steam-Trac products are designed specifically for the rigorous service condition of steam generation, and consistently yield lower maintenance cost than than competitive products.

450

#### ST-450

PSI



Chamber: A-696 Grade C Carbon Steel

Gasket: Grafoil® GHR Shield: HQ Mica

Glass: Tempered Borosilicate Cover: Forged Carbon Steel Studs: A193-B7 Nickel Plated Nuts: A194-2H Nickel Plated

Spring Washers: 17-7 PH SST Nickel Plated

1000

#### ST-1000

PSI



Chamber: A-105 Carbon Steel

Gasket: Grafoil® GHR Shield: HQ Mica

Glass: Tempered Borosilicate Cover: Forged Carbon Steel Studs: A193-B7 Nickel Plated Nuts: A194-2H Nickel Plated

Spring Washers: 17-7 PH SST Nickel Plated

1600

#### ST-1600

PS



Chamber: A516 Grade 70 Carbon Steel

Gasket: Grafoil® GHR Shield: HQ Mica

Glass: Tempered Borosilicate Cover: A516 Carbon Steel Studs: A193-B7 Nickel Plated Nuts: A194-2H Nickel Plated

Spring Washers: 17-7 PH SST Nickel Plated

<u> 3000</u>

#### STB-3000

PS



Chamber: 304 SS Single-piece Extruded

Gasket: Spiral Wound Grafoil

Shield: Ruby HQ Mica

Glass: Tempered Aluminosilicate Cover: Carbon Steel

Bolts: A193-B7 Nickel Plated Bi-color Illuminator Required

#### **SLI-A See-Level Illuminator**



for Steam Service

Lighting: Amber LED's angled at  $45^{\circ}$  for

easy viewing of meniscus

Power Supply: 115/230 VAC @ 50/60 HZ Power Consumptions: <150 mA @ 115 VAC

Supply Connection: 3/4 NPT

Ambient Temperature: -40°F (-40°C) to

150°F (65°C)

LED Estimated Life: 100,000 hours Certification: UL1203, UL913, CSA22.2, CL I, DIV 1, Groups B, C, & D, NEMA 4X & 8

#### STBI-3000 Bi-Color Illuminator



Power Supply: 84-264 VAC

Power Consumption: 0.24 Amps per 5 Ports Power Supply Enclosure: NEMA 4X, Anodized

Aluminum

Lighting: Long Life, Low Current, High

Intensity LED Lamps

Material: 304 Stainless Steel

Connection Type: Quick Connect Latches for

Ease of Assembly

#### Spare Parts

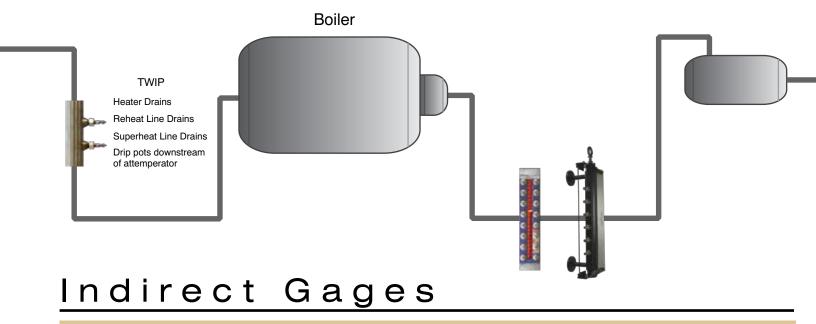
Kits including glass, gaskets, cushions and shields are available for repair of Quest-tec or OEM direct reading gages.



Gaskets, cushions, glass & shields for reflex and transparent style gages



Glass, Gaskets, Cushions, & Mica Shields for STB-3000 Bi-Color Ported Gage



Quest-Tec Solutions Level-Trac products are designed exclusively to sense water in steam generation process. Level-Trac systems include remote water level indicators per ASME Section I and turbine water induction protection.

1000

PSI



#### LT-500

Chamber: A-105 Extruded Probe Mounting: Horizontal Probe Type: Type 800 Probe Gasket: Spiral Wound





Probe Rating: 1000 PSI WSP; 550 F Threaded Column Connection High Quality Spiral Wound Gasket

TFE Insulator

Ceramic to Metal Vacuum Brazing

2000

PSI



#### LT-501

Chamber: A-105 Extruded Probe Mounting: Horizontal

Probe Type: 801

Probe Gasket: Spiral Wound

#### **Type 810**



Probe Rating: 2000 PSI WSP; 1100 F

Threaded Column Connection

Helium Leak Tested

High Quality Spiral Wound Gasket

Zirconium Insulator

Ceramic to Metal Vacuum Brazing

3000

PSI



#### LT-502

Chamber: A-106B Schedule 160 Probe Mounting: Horizontal

Probe Type: 802

Probe Seal: Ferrule Seat

#### **Type 820**



Probe Rating: 3000 PSI WSP; 1100 F

Single Hex Nut Closure Helium Leak Tested

Metal-to-metal Ferrule Seat

Zirconium/Aluminosilicate Insulator Ceramic to Metal Vacuum Brazing

1000 -2000

PSI



#### LT-40 / LT-41

Point Level Switch Installation Within Any Vertical Pipe Run Top/Bottom End Connections

3/4" or 1", F.NPT or SW

Chamber: A-106B Carbon Steel

No. of Probes: 1-2

Rating: 1,000 PSI (LT-40) Rating: 2,000 PSI (LT-41)

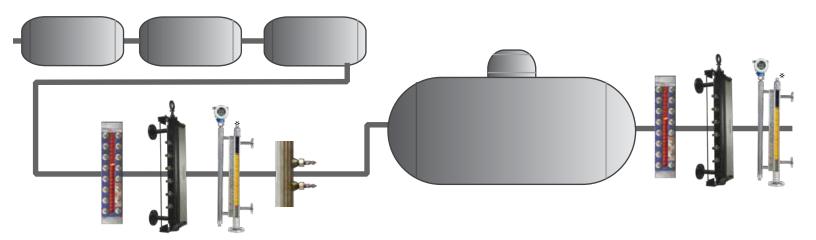
(Recommeded Control Unit: LT-310)

#### **OEM Probe Upgrade Kits**



Level-Trac probe upgrade kits offer a better value as compared to original equipment manufacturers. Probe upgrades are avaiable for manufacturers such as:

Clark Reliance Yarway/Fossil Diamond Power Hydrastep Heaters Deaerator



## Electronic Control Units





Probe Channels: 1 - 12 Relays: All Channels

Power Supply: Single 120-240 VAC

Enclosure: NEMA 4X Fiberglass Reinforced Polyester

Features: Plug-In Detection Modules



LT-210

Probe Channels: 1 - 12 Relays: 2 Alarms, 2 Validated Trips, 1 Fault, 8A DPDT

Power Supply: Single 100-240 VAC Output Power: 4-20mA, Remote Display

Enclosure: NEMA 4X Fiberglass Reinforced Polyester

Features: Sequence Fault Detection

Door mounted LED indicator





LT-220

Probe Channels: 1 - 14

Relays: 2 Alarms, 2 Validated Trips, 1 Fault 8A DPDT

Power Supply: Dual 100-240 VAC Output Power: 4-20mA, Remote Display

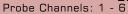
Enclosure: NEMA 4X Fiberglass Reinforced Polyester

Features: Sequence Fault Detection

Door mounted LED indicator







Relays: Alarm/Trip Relays used individually or in validation,

6 8A DPDT

Power Supply: Dual, 100-240 VAC Output Power: Remote Display

Enclosure: NEMA 4X Fiberglass Reinforced Polyester

Features: Door mounted LED indicator Solid State Circuitry





#### **Remote Indicators**

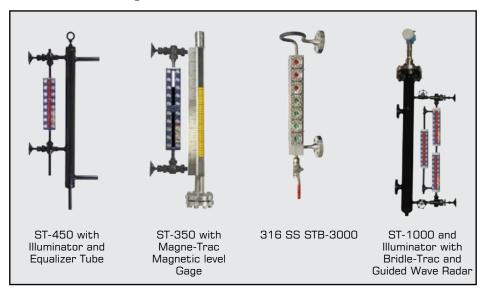
Each of these electronic units are available with remote indicators. These remote indicators come with individual channel wiring and the LT-210 and LT-220 models have an option for serial transmission.



#### **High Temperature Cabling**

Our cable is designed specifically for use with Level-Trac Remote Level Indicator Systems for connection of the probe column to the control unit. The probe side will be terminated with high temperature, nickel plated steel, un-insulated ring terminals for connection to the probes and common lug.

## **Custom Designed Level Measurement Products**



## Valves

450

#### SV-450

PSI



Offset Pattern
Grafoil Packing for Temperatures to 700 F
Screwed Bonnet
Removable Seat
Eccentric Union Tank Connector
Optional Back-seating Stem

Quest-Tec Solutions steam valves are designed specifically for use with water level gages in steam/water service. The angled flow path compactly facilities installation of the level gage, bringing the assembly connection point to the side. Each model is designed to prevent steam galling and maximize packing life to extend the longevity of the valve.

1100

#### **SV-1100**

PSI



Outside Screw & Yoke (OS&Y) Design Non-Union Solid Shank Tank Connector Bolted Bonnet Grafoil Packing for Temperatures to 700 F Non-rotating Back-seating Stem

### Valve Options

Gasketed Union Gage Connection to allow rotation of viewing angle  $\,$ 

Quick-Closing Levers

Chainwheel Operation

Vertical Rising Ball Check

1600

#### SV-1600

PSI



Offset Pattern
Outside Screw & Yoke (OS&Y) Design
Non-Union Solid Shank Tank Connector
Bolted Bonnet
Grafoil Packing for Temperatures to 700 F
Non-rotating Back-seating Stem

#### **Gage Options**

Isolation or Drain Valves per customer requirements Gasketed Union Gage Connection to allow rotation of viewing angle

Stainless Steel Construction for Offshore or Corrosive Environments

Center Tie-Tube to Meet Any Visible Range

3000

PSI



Outside screw & yoke design Back Seating Stem Graphite packing High performance packing system Integral Gland Wrench Clampseal Bonnet/Chamber

#### **Column Options**

Isolation or Drain Valves per customer requirements
Pre-wired, Integral Mounted Junction Box
Alternate Materials Available for Corrosive
Environments and Extreme Temperatures



# QUEST-TEC Solutions

#### **Contact Quest-Tec**

Phone:

866-240-9906

Email:

sales@qtslevel.com

Online:

www.qtslevel.com









Quest-Tec Solutions is a company focused on quality, identifying and matching customer needs with comprehensive and current product designs and features. The development and engineering of the liquid level gage and valve product lines began more than fifty years ago with Daniel Measurement & Control. Since then, we have expanded our product offering to include a complete line of magnetic level gauges and indicators, steam level gages and indicators and remote boiler drum level instrumentation and valves. Whether direct or indirect gages are required, we are a full line supplier for all your level needs.

The senior management of Quest-Tec is well respected within the industry for their leadership throughout the company's rapid growth. During the first seven years of operation, QTS received Houston Business Journal's "Fast 100 Growing Companies" award for two consecutive years. That growth lead to the establishment of Quest-Tec's current site in Houston, Texas. The six acre site includes a state of the art 45,000 square foot manufacturing facility utilizing CNC machinery to produce products efficiently with consistently high quality.

In 2011, Quest-Tec Solutions received ISO 9001:2008 certification from the ANSI-ASQ National Accreditation Board. We are also now proud to offer products in compliance with PED. These certifications are a testament to the same high quality standards from which our customers have always benefited. As a leader in liquid level measurement innovation, we will continue to offer the quality and performance our customers expect.

#### Represented By:





Quest-tec Headquarters Houston, TX



CNC Machining of ST-1600 Cover